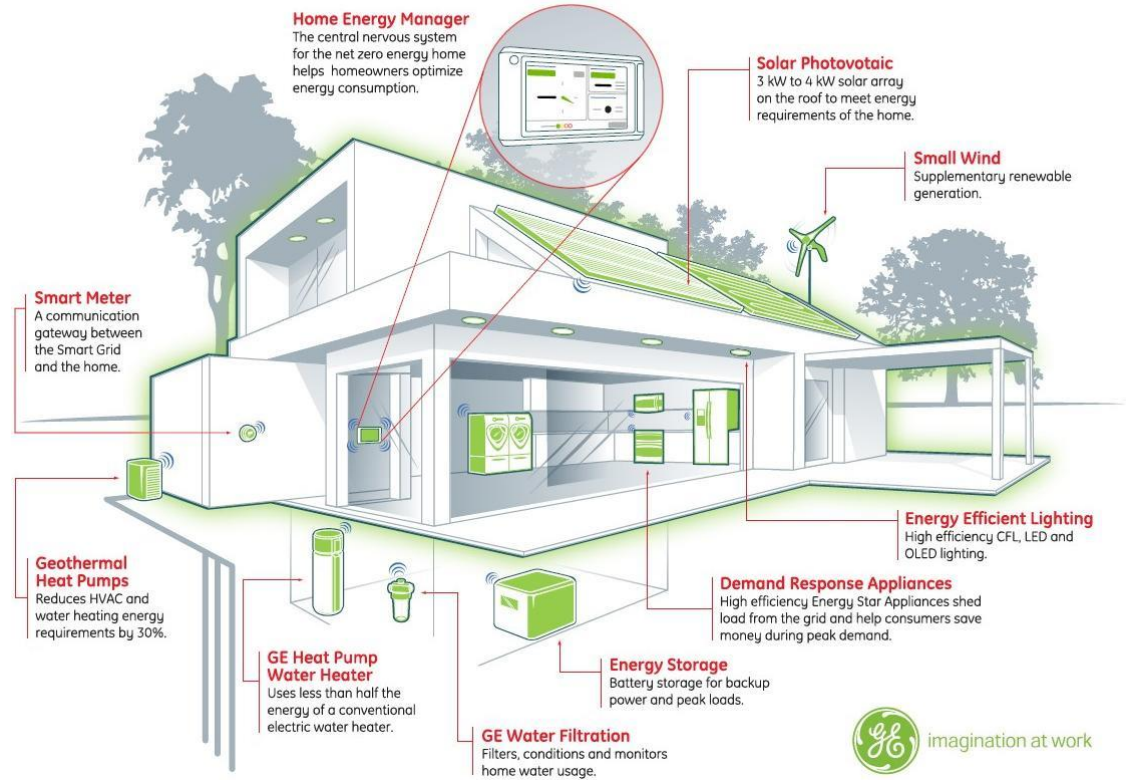


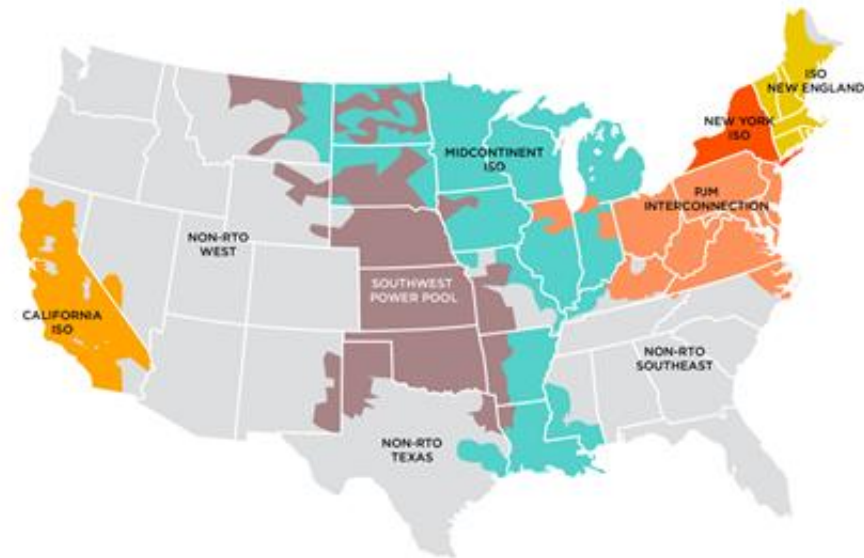
EXPERTISE TO  
ENABLE GRID  
TRANSFORMATION

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Distributed Energy Resources: Not just rooftop solar anymore. The emergence of batteries mean DER has real value to wholesale markets.





## How do DER Participate in Wholesale markets now?

- ✓ *Not often!*
- ✓ *Through demand response*
- ✓ *Nobody uses the CAISO DER Product*



## SOME EXAMPLES

*Hybrid DER in  
wholesale markets*

**stem**

- SunRun in ISO-NE
  - 20 MW of residential hybrid (solar+storage) participating through a passive DR program
  - Retail TOU arbitrage
  - To be installed 2020-2021
- SunRun Oakland – EBCE
  - 0.5 MW of residential solar+storage
  - Using CAISO Proxy Demand Response
  - Retail TOU arbitrage
- STEM
  - Battery only – not hybrid
  - Commercial demand charge arbitrage
  - CAISO Proxy Demand Response
  - Active now in multiple markets

## BARRIERS TO HYBRID PARTICIPATION

### DEMAND RESPONSE NOT THE RIGHT MARKET CONSTRUCT!

- When can we get a FERC ruling on DER aggregation?
  - Fight over 841 is not a good sign
- What are realistic telemetry requirements for DER?
  - In CA, a WDAT is a huge barrier
- What are the real barriers at the T&D interface?

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THANK YOU

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