

## Forecasting for Renewable Energy and Grid Analysis for Congestion Management Redispatch 2.0 in Germany

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## **Three Companies, One Goal**



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### **Redispatch 2.0 in Germany**



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- published in the Network Expansion Acceleration Act in May 2019
- for the first time integrates renewable energies and distributed producers from 100 kW into the Redispatch process
- creates grid analyses based on forecasts and identifies
  bottlenecks at an early stage (no longer reacts in real time to grid congestions)
  - specifications had to be implemented by grid operators by October 1, 2021



#### **Redispatch 2.0 Steps**

A high resolute grid network analysis and forecast based on individual plant forecast, schedules, grid states and consumption. The prediction of load flows and congestion in different variations.



## **Grid Analysis and Forecasting**

- starting point is the determination of a vertical load forecast at grid nodes and the calculation of load flow forecasts
- based on the forecast of the vertical grid load, a predictive load flow calculation can be performed
- in addition to the basic case (n-0), a failure variant calculation (n-1) is used
- emsys grid services calculates various scenarios to determine congestion



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## The New Redispatch Process In Germany

## **Dynamic Line Rating**

- dynamic line rating enables grid operators to further exploit the effects of weather-dependent grid capacity to increase the static grid operating limits
- the maximum current carrying capacity in conductor ropes depends on the weather situation, especially wind speeds
- it is calculated based on numerical weather predictions as well as on further standing data



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#### **Redispatch 2.0 Steps**

A high resolute grid network analysis and forecast based on individual plant forecast, schedules, grid states and consumption.



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The market communication between different players as well as balancing and accounting



#### **Redispatch 2.0 Lessons Learned**

- too complicated processes for too many stakeholders (approx. 900 Distribution Network Operators alone)
- 2,5 years from act to implementation is not enough time
- extremely large data volumes require a very expensive IT-Infrastructure



Map of Germany with approx.

900 Distribution Network Operators



Source: https://www.enet.eu/ portfolio/karten

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- too complicated processes for too many stakeholders (approx. 900 Distribution Network Operators alone)
- 2,5 years from act to implementation is not enough time
- extremely large data volumes require a very expensive IT-Infrastructure

# the idea behind RD 2.0 is good, the implementation should be simplified



## **Thanks for your attention!**

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