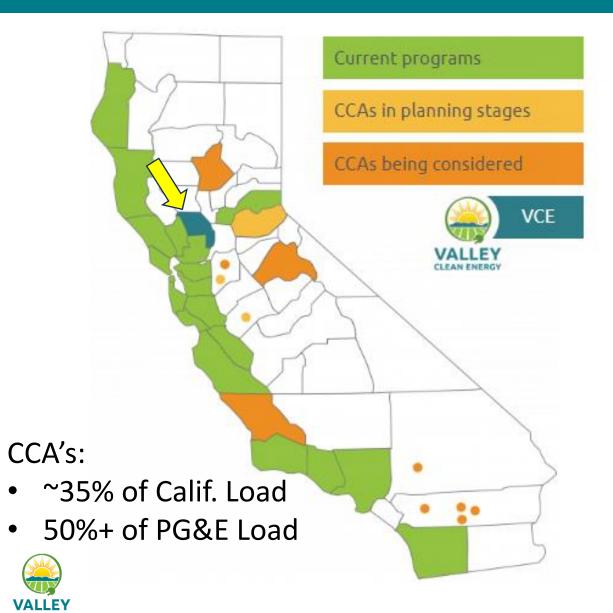
Dynamic Pricing – AgFIT Pilot



ESIG Spring Technical Workshop Mitch Sears, Valley Clean Energy March 27, 2024

Photography: Yvonne Hunter

Ag Sector Dynamic Pricing – CCA/VCE Overview



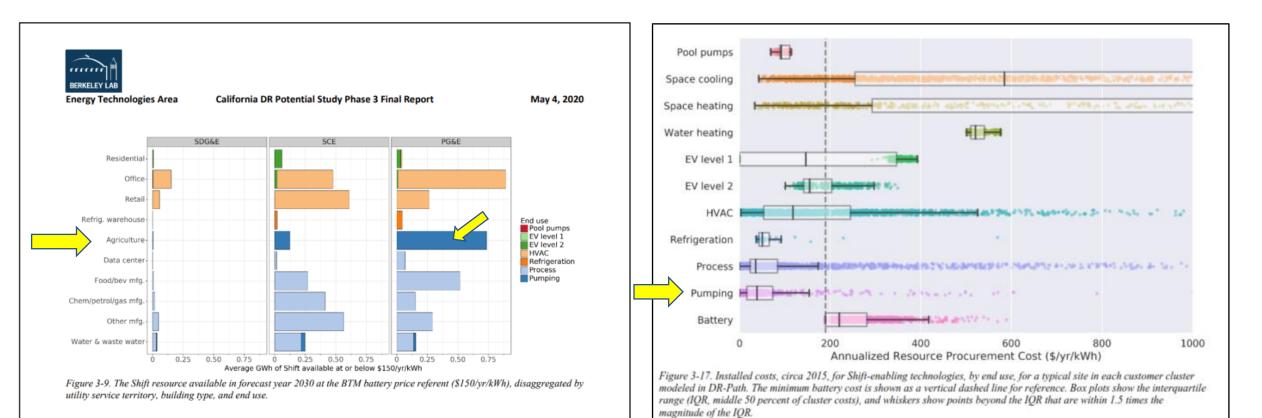
VCE Overview

- 61,000 Customer Accounts/ 125K Customers / 700 GWh annual load / 225MW Peak
 - 2021 median household income: \$78k; CA \$84k (2021)
 - Poverty rate: 14.8%; 25% Customers Low Income Qualified (CARE/FERA)
 - 15% Agricultural (load)
 - 20% NEM (solar)
 - 90% Customer Participation
 - Yolo, Woodland, Davis each have roughly 1/3rd of load, Winters 5%

Ag Sector Dynamic Pricing – Ca Shiftable Load

Ag Pumping is the largest available resource, second only to Office HVAC*

Pumping is the least expensive shift resource



*Heating, Ventilation, and Air-Conditioning

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Source: https://emp.lbl.gov/publications/california-demand-response-potential

Ag Sector Dynamic Pricing – Context/Opportunity

Ag Sector Dynamic Pricing Context/Background

- California faces grid reliability issues in the transition to low/no carbon future; water supply
- California farmers face a convergence of threats to their viability: water scarcity, rapidly rising electricity costs, and labor availability
- Irrigation automation can help with all three, but adoption is slow because of capital cost and the difficulty of realizing energy cost savings

Opportunity

- Irrigation pumping load is "flat" even though more than half could be shifted from critical ramp hrs
- The cost to enable that shift with automation and dynamic price signals is significantly less than that to deploy comparable battery storage

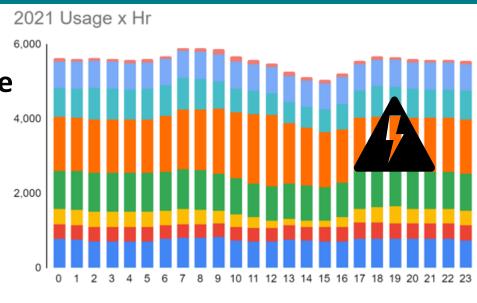
Scaling Proposal Overview

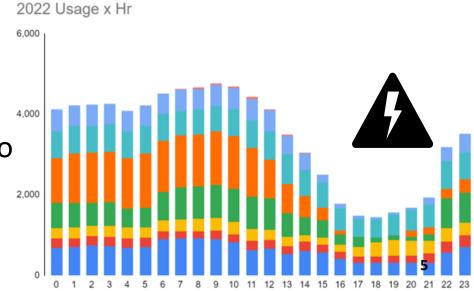
- Voluntary, incentives based program meet farmers "where they're at"; based on research/pilot results; CPUC R.24-01-017 (Demand Flex)
- Ratepayer and Non-ratepayer (e.g. IRA) funding would be used to:
 - Implement irrigation pump automation
 - Install water-saving, precision irrigation systems (e.g. drip)
 - Provide customer support so that farmers can automate irrigation systems to shift load out of peak hours
 and into non-peak hours

Ag Sector Dynamic Pricing – Three Legs of the Stool

An Approach with Demonstrable Results (EPIC + AgFIT)

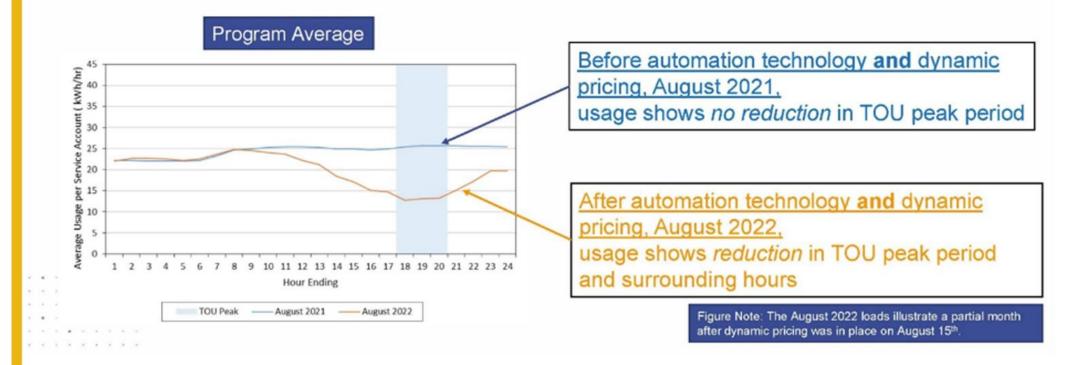
- Strong price signals that meet farmers where they are
 - Weekly scheduling
 - Eliminate win/lose demand charges
 - Offer significant savings
- Automation
 - Enables flexible irrigation scheduling
 - Provides additional operational value
 - Provides decision support and visibility
- Marketing, Education and Outreach
 - If you build it, they will <u>not</u> come without ME&O
 - Clear demonstration of the opportunity and how to achieve it
 - Close-in support and coaching, especially at the beginning





Ag Sector Dynamic Pricing – Mid-term Report

Dynamic pricing facilitates a load response outside of TOU peak period.





Christensen Associates, "Preliminary Assessment of Valley Clean Energy's (VCE) Agricultural Pumping Dynamic Rate Pilot" Attachment B to August 15, 2023 Ruling, Slide 7

Ag Sector Dynamic Pricing – Customer View – Week Ahead Hourly View

POLARIS	Scheduled Pump H 20	P (15kW)		edule Operation Notes Select TOU or AgFIT rat ap Panel Switch in AUTO TOU AgFIT					→ PRE-FILL RECOMMEND NEXT
David Meyers		← 8/28 Sunday	8/29 Monday	8/30 Tuesday	8/31 Wednesday	9/1 Thursday	9/2 Friday	9/3 Saturday	→ Bill Period: Aug 1 - Aug 31
🚺 Мар	12:00am	0.22	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.32	0.29	0.27	Transactive Energy existing: \$2,224.03
	01:00am	0.20	0.20	0.21	0.23	0.27	0.26	0.24	\$0.18 (AVG) 12,058kWh new: 1,050kWh
Sites	02:00am	0.21	0.21	0.22	0.25	0.28	0.28	0.26	
A - 111	03:00am	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.28	0.26	0.25	Charges with Subsciption
D Event Mgmt	04:00am	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.27	0.25	0.24	
Chart	05:00am	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.28	0.27	0.25	Bill Period: Sep 1 - Sep 30
	06:00am	0.20	0.25	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.31	0.25	
🗊 Schedule	07:00am	0.19	0.21	0.23	0.25	0.27	0.27	0.22	Transactive Energy existing: \$29
DR Events	08:00am	0.17	0.21	0.21	0.23	0.24	0.24	0.21	\$0.24 (AVG) 1,246kWh + \$15.0
V DR Events	09:00am	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.22	0.24	0.24	0.21	new: 750kWh
Account	10:00am	0.16	0.20	0.20	0.22	0.26	0.25	0.21	Observes with Outposinting
	11:00am	0.16	0.21	0.21	0.24	0.31	0.29	0.24	Charges with Subsciption
Report	12:00pm	0.18	0.20	0.22	0.25	0.31	0.29	0.26	
	01:00pm	0.19	0.22	0.25	0.29	0.36	0.34	0.30	CALCULATE Calculate final Schedule cost
< <p></p>	02:00pm	0.21	0.25	0.29	0.34	0.43	0.38	0.36	
	03:00pm	0.23	0.27	0.31	0.38	0.50	0.42	0.41	Estimated Schedule Charges (120hr) \$15.0
	04:00pm	0.26	0.31	0.35	0.41	0.55	0.46	0.45	Existing Bill Charges \$2,517
	05:00pm	0.34	0.36	0.43	0.51	0.67	0.53	0.55	
	06:00pm	0.56	0.55	0.70	0.87	1.26	0.95	0.93	Total \$2,532.5
	07:00pm	0.72	0.66	0.77	0.91	1.35	0.97	0.98	
	08:00pm	0.53	0.46	0.53	0.59	0.77	0.59	0.54	
Real-Time Data Connected	09:00pm	0.27	0.26	0.30	0.34	0.39	0.36	0.36	
	10:00pm	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.35	0.33	0.33	
	11:00pm	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.27	0.33	0.32	0.31	
⊖sign out	estimated bills: 08/01 - 08/31 VCE LSE -					09/01 - 09	/30 VCE LSE		

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Questions?

Photography: Yvonne Hunter





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