

Operationalizing Natural Gas Contingencies

David Schweizer
Manager, Generation
2018 UVIG Spring Technical Workshop
March 14, 2018

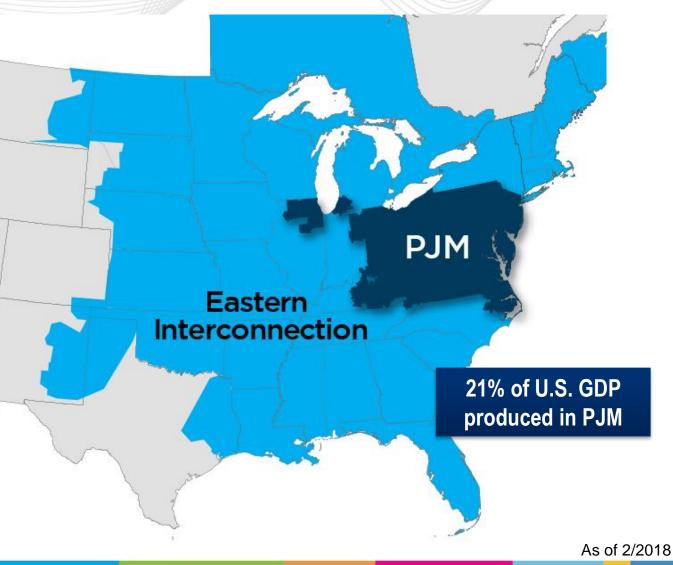
www.pjm.com PJM©2018



PJM as Part of the Eastern Interconnection

	No.
Key Statistics	
Member companies	1,040+
Millions of people served	65
Peak load in megawatts	165,492
MW of generating capacity	178,563
Miles of transmission lines	84,042
2017 GWh of annual energy	773,522
Generation sources	1,379
Square miles of territory	243,417
States served	13 + DC

- 28% of load in Eastern Interconnection
- 20% of transmission assets in Eastern Interconnection





Installed Capacity ~ 72,000 MW

Direct Connect to Interstate/Intrastate
Pipelines ~ 51,000 MW

Behind LDC City Gates ~ 21,000 MW

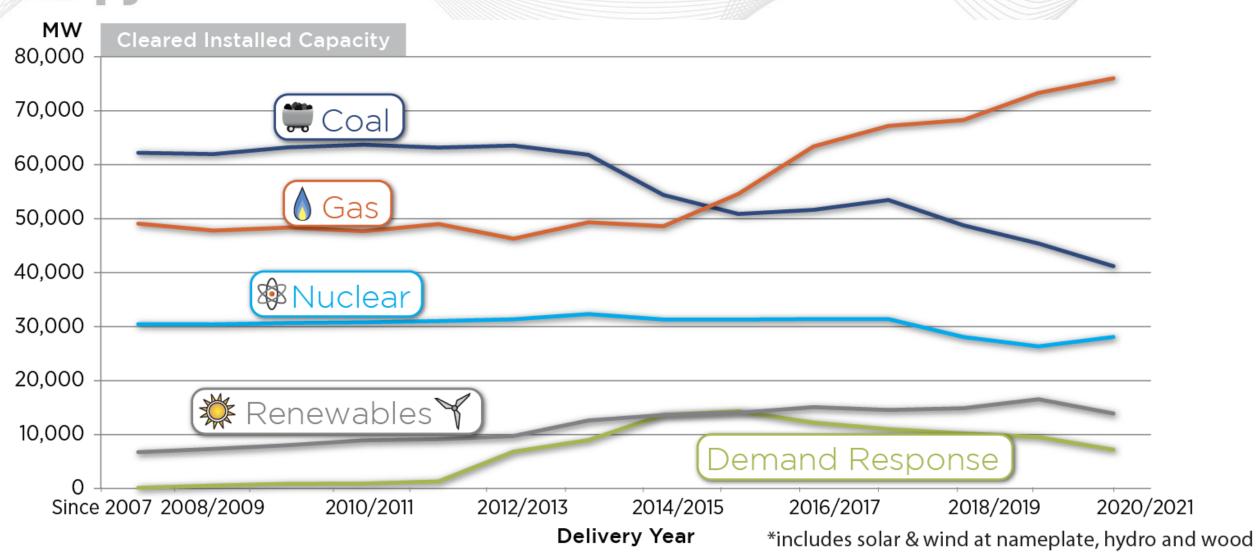
16 Interstate Pipelines

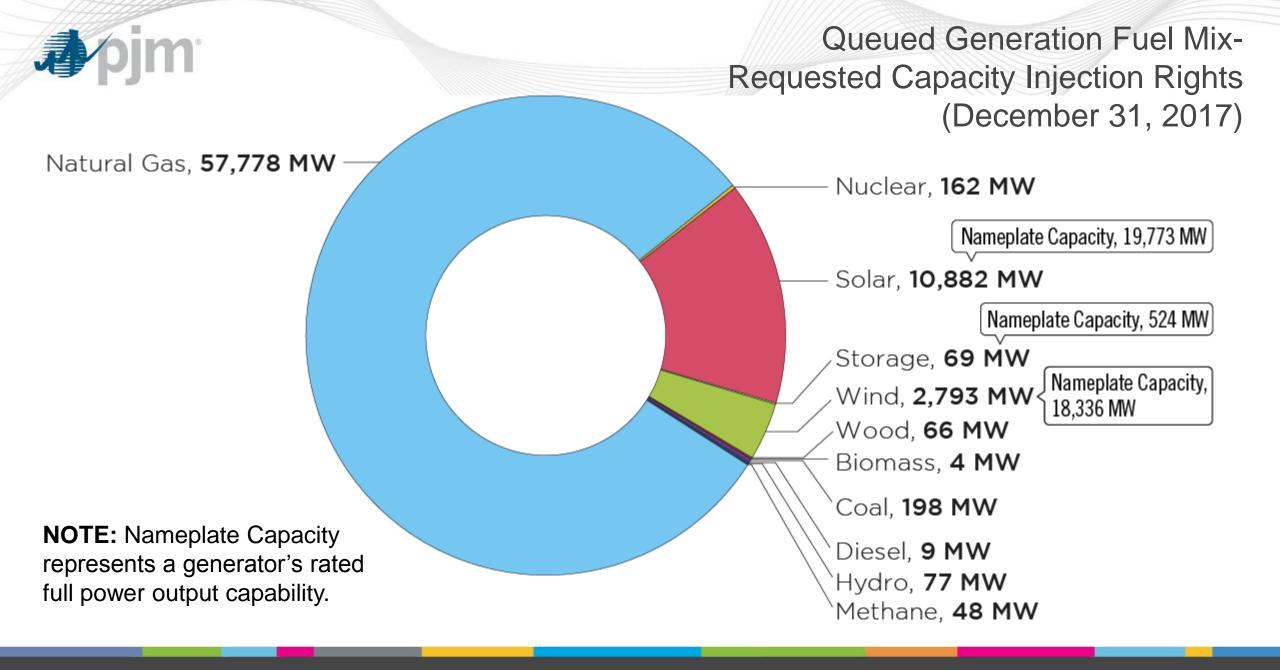
One Intrastate
Pipeline

28 LDCs



Cleared Installed Capacity







Gas Electric Coordination Efforts

Day-Ahead **Awards Timing**

Markets

Capacity Performance

Hourly Offers

Gas/Electric

Simulations

Generator Interconnection Process **Improvements**

EIPC / NERC **SPOD Studies**

FERC Order 787/ MOU with 9 **Pipelines**

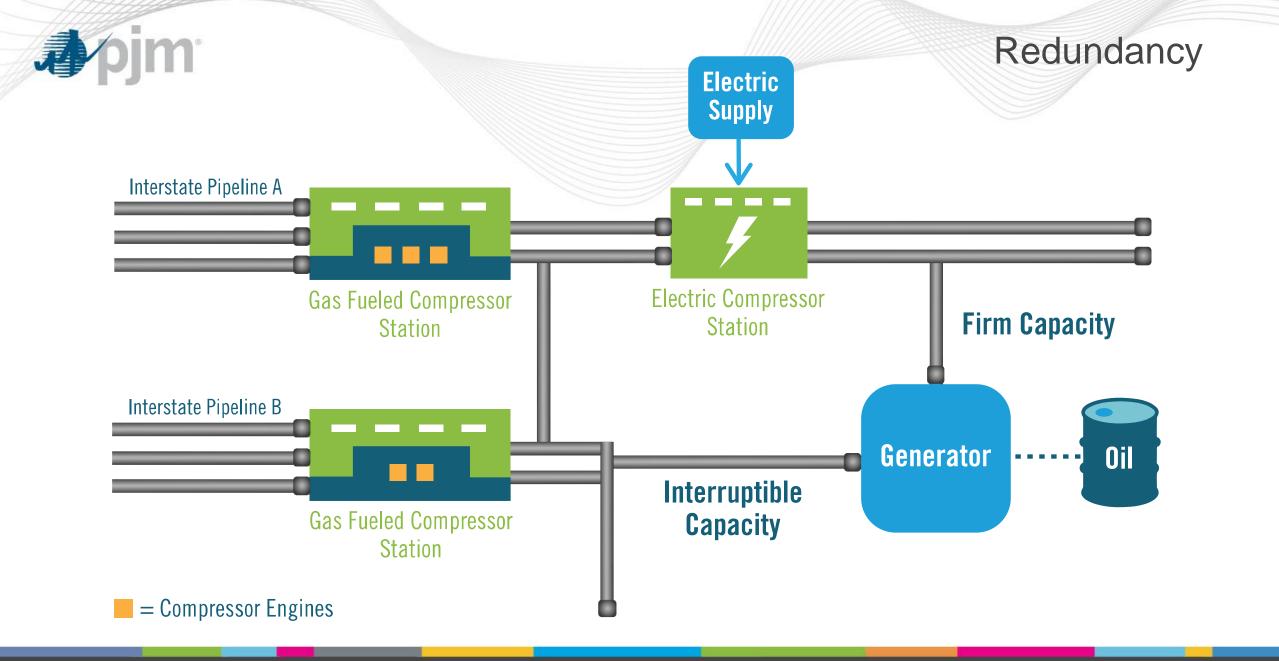
LDC Agreements

Operations/ Daily, Weekly, **Planning** Monthly & Seasonal

Pipeline

Assessments

Gas Electric **Coordination Team** & Tools



www.pjm.com 7 PJM©2018



Resilience - Gas Pipeline Contingencies

Establish
Normal &
Conservative
Operations
Triggers

Assess Redundancy Evaluate Contingency

Revise EMS
Contingency &
30 Minute
Reserve
Requirement



Normal Mode: Constrained Electric/Gas System Conditions

Conservative Mode: Cyber / Physical Threat Conditions

Interstate Gas Pipeline Contingencies

- Contingencies pre-identified
 - Compressor station loss
 - Pipeline breaks
 - LDC loss
- Contingency analysis performed during early Jan. 2018 winter period indicated no reliability issues
- Continuing to work with pipelines to review/refine contingencies to more accurately reflect risk of pipeline infrastructure failure





Order 787 Reforms

 Increased level of communication and information sharing

Planning and Operations Coordination

- Interconnection coordination
- Pipeline contingency identification and real-time analysis
- Coordinated gaselectric operating procedures

Gas Generation Services & Tariff Provisions

Tailored gas
 pipeline services
 for generation to
 address unique
 operating
 scenarios

Cyber and Physical Security

Improved understanding of practices